

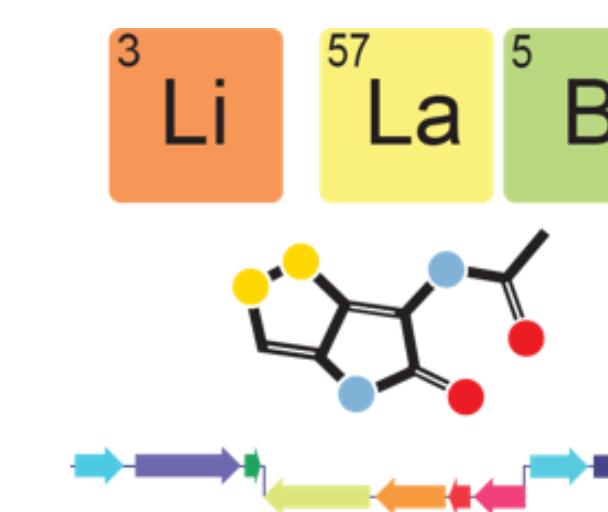
Biosynthesis and Structure-Activity Relationship of Leudiazen, an Extracellular Chemical Signal



Jack Roche, Drake M. Crawford, Chris Brache, Bo Li

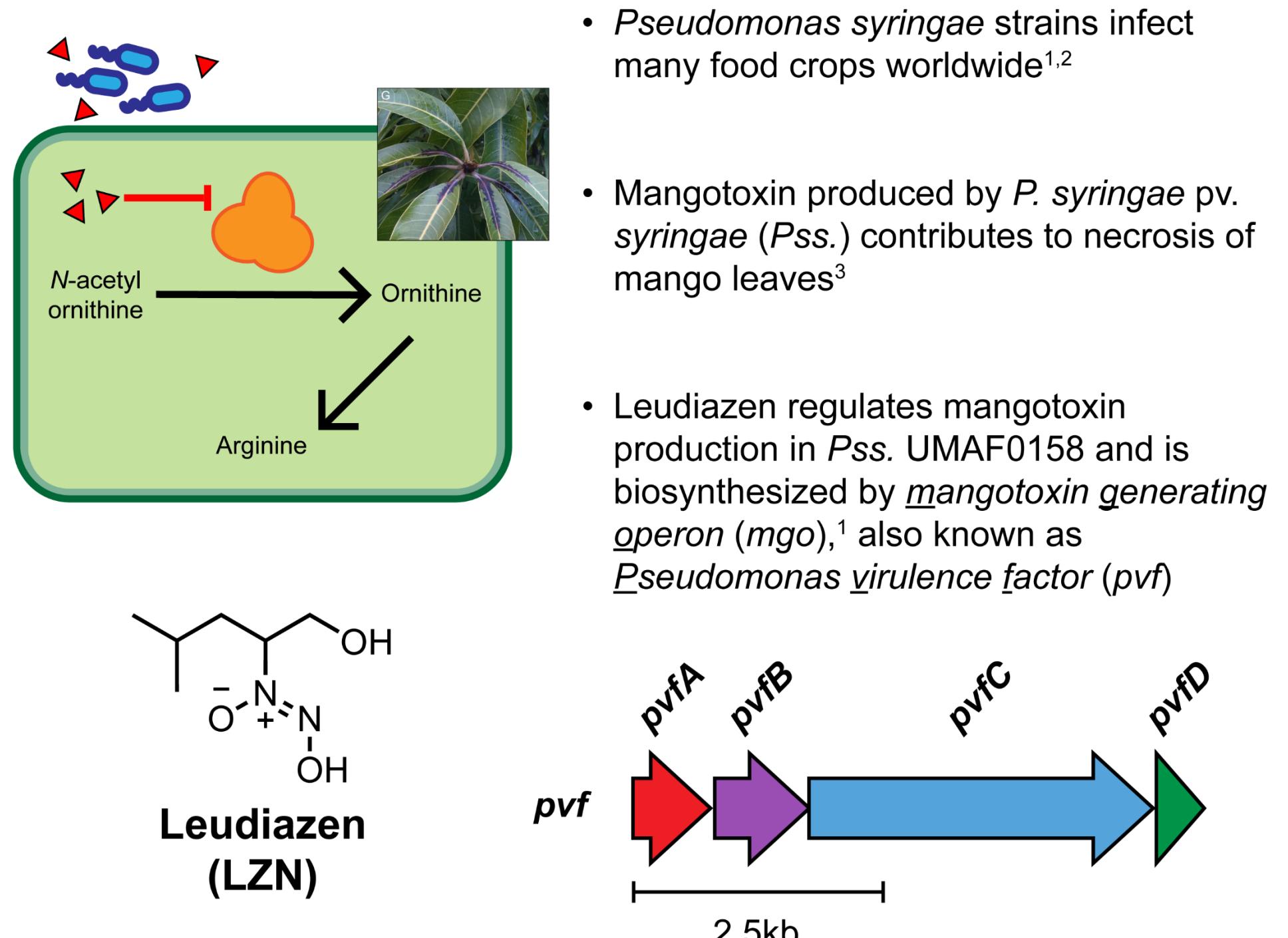
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University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC

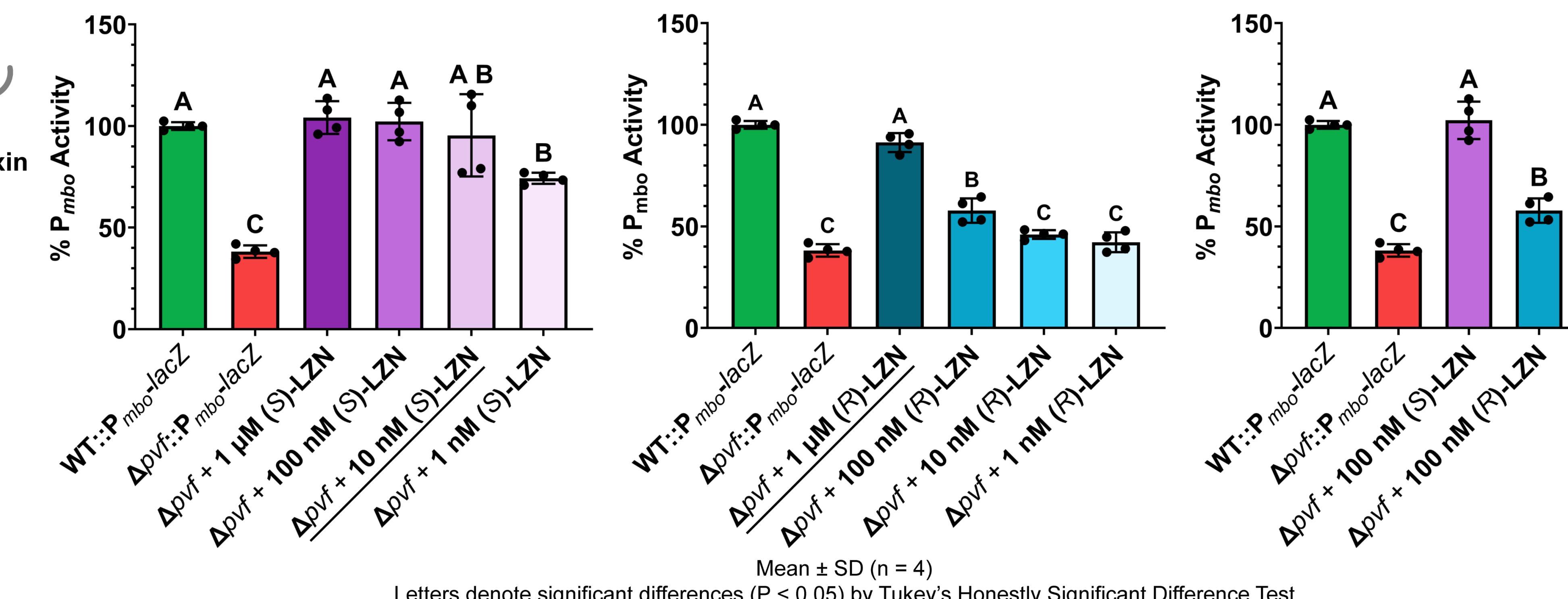
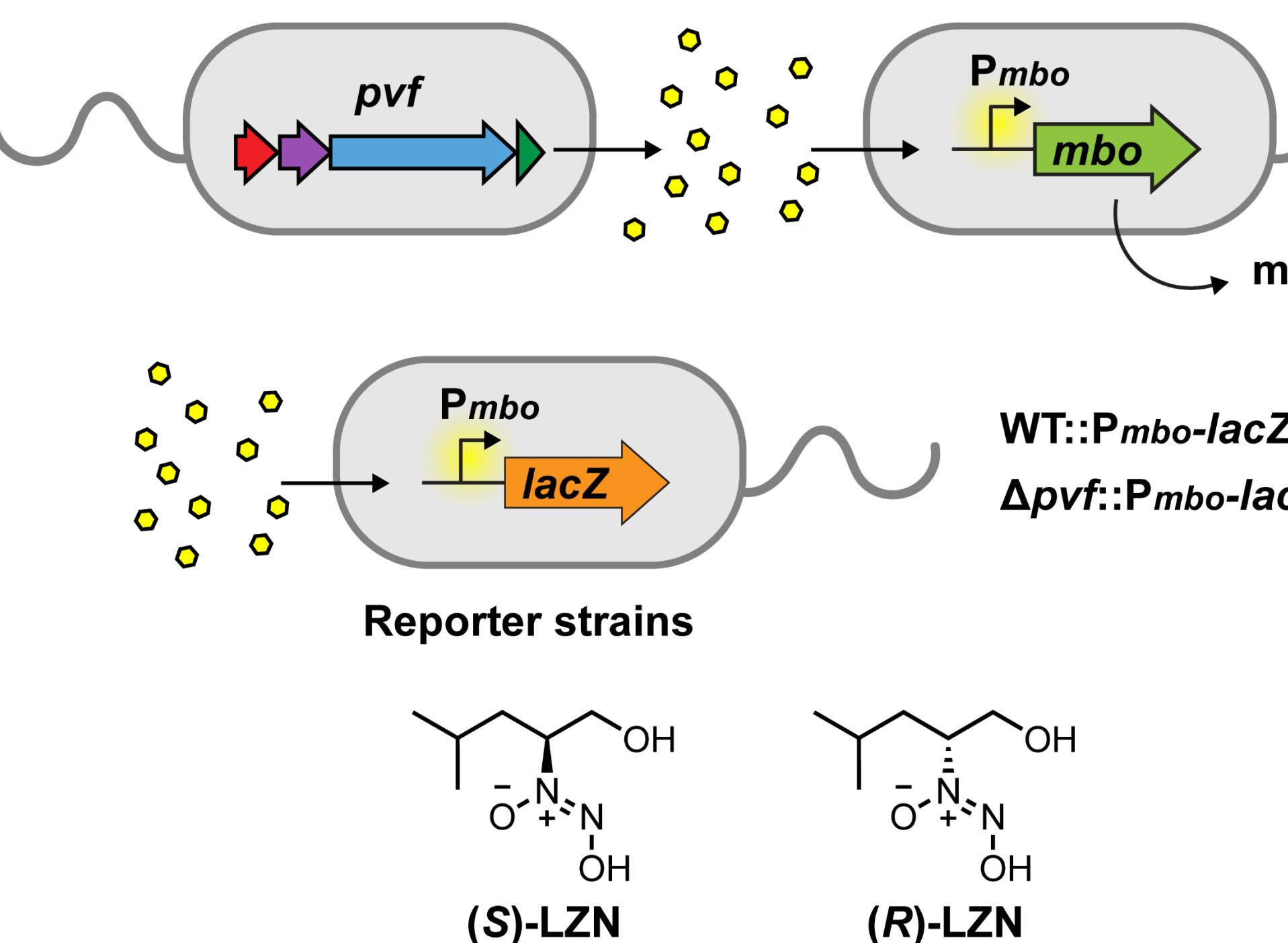


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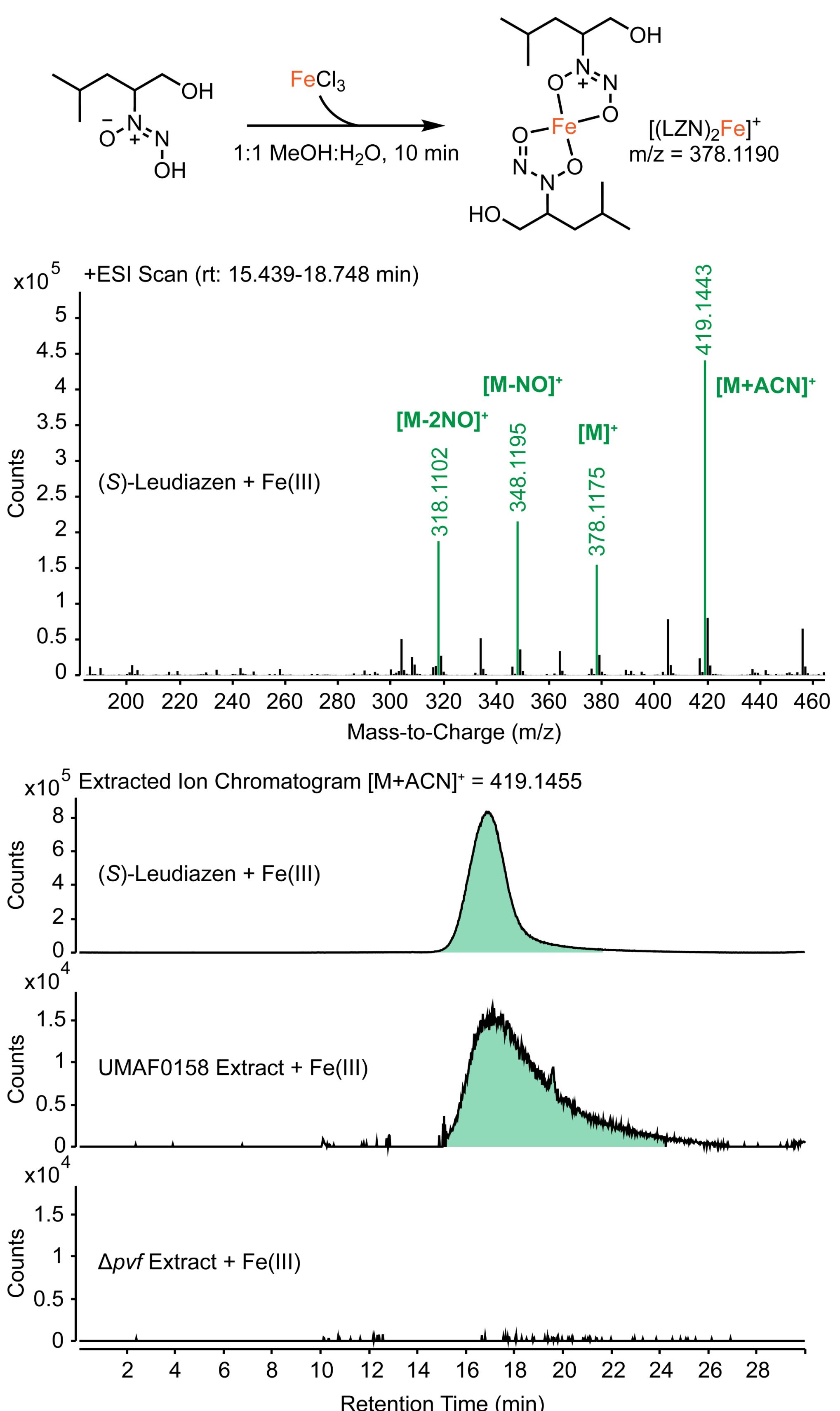
Leudiazen regulates virulence of plant pathogen



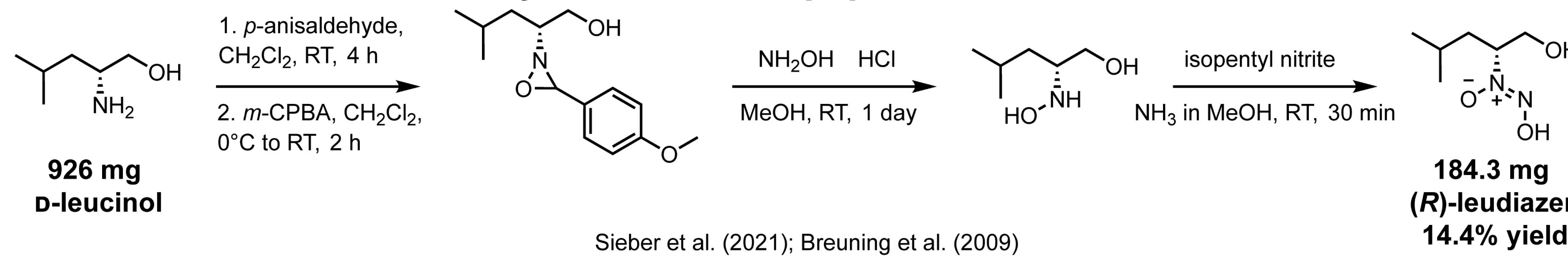
(S)-Leudiazen 100X more potent than (R)-leudiazen as virulence-regulating signal



Iron(III) coordination enables detection of leudiazen



Synthesis of (R)-leudiazen



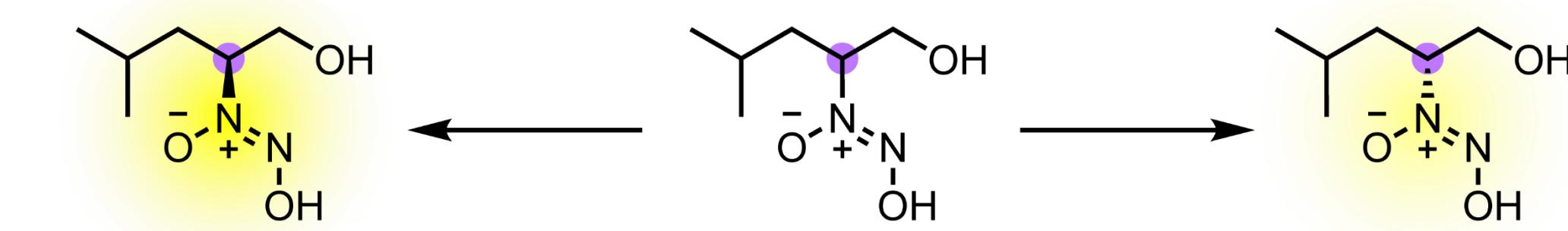
PvfA is a heme oxygenase-like domain containing oxidase (HDO)

X = Conserved iron-binding residue

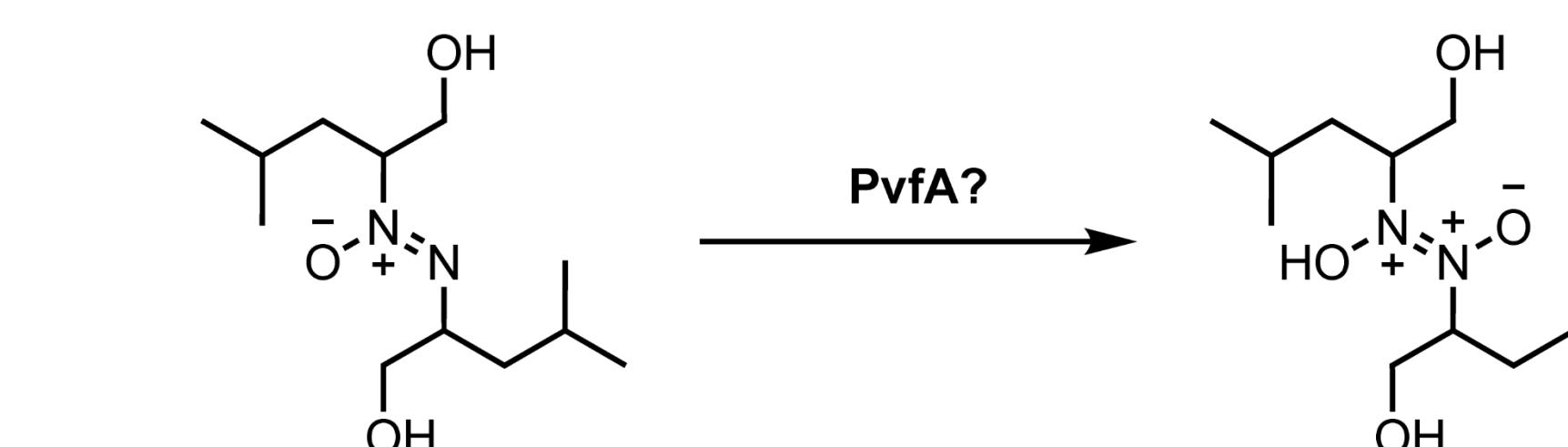
PvfA	73	L	I	N	E	I	V	L	G	E	S	D	R	L	D	H	G	H	S	H	94
AetD	68	I	I	N	K	H	T	Y	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
CADD	74	L	M	D	E	E	I	G	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84
UndA	94	L	M	R	N	I	R	V	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
FICD	178	L	Y	G	E	L	G	E	E	D	E	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191
FICE	191	L	Y	G	E	A	G	A	E	T	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
SznF	212	V	I	D	Y	G	G	V	H	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
RohS	143	L	I	D	E	F	G	C	G	N	L	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
BesC	109	V	A	D	E	V	G	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
BelK	202	Y	W	D	E	M	G	N	G	E	F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	215

Future Directions

- Determine stereochemistry of biological leudiazen, using the difference in bioactivity of (R)- and (S)-leudiazen as a guide



- Determine how PvfA fits into the biosynthetic route to leudiazen and related diazeniumdiolate natural products



- Determine the role of PvfD in biosynthesis of the diazeniumdiolate in leudiazen and related natural products

Acknowledgments



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